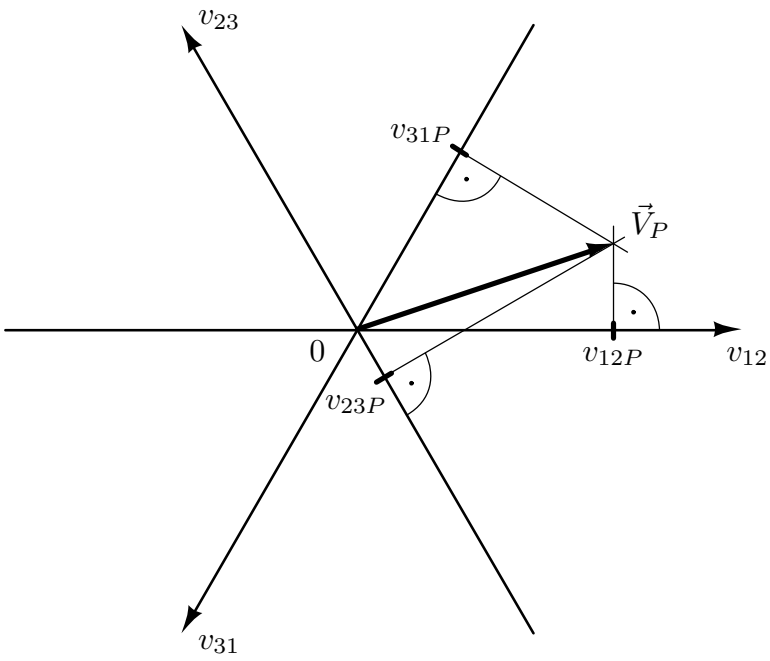
v_{23}
v_{31P}
$\vec{V}_P$
0
v_{12P}
v_{12}
v_{23P}
v_{31}